CONSTITUTION
OF THE
SYSTEMS, SYNTHETIC, & PHYSICAL BIOLOGY
GRADUATE STUDENT ASSOCIATION

1. Name & Mission

1.1. The name of this organization shall be the “Systems, Synthetic, & Physical Biology Graduate Student Association”, abbreviated “SSPB GSA”.

1.2. The SSPB GSA shall primarily represent the interests of the students of the SSPB Graduate Program and secondarily of all Rice University students of the systems, synthetic, and physical biology disciplines.

2. Membership

2.1. All students of the Systems, Synthetic, & Physical Biology Graduate Program and its affiliated labs are general members.

2.2. Nondiscrimination Policy — This organization shall not discriminate against individuals on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, national or ethnic origin, ancestry, age, disability, or veteran status.

2.3. Anti-Hazing Policy — This organization shall not engage in any form of hazing, as defined by the Rice University Code of Student Conduct and any other applicable Rice University rules and regulations.

3. Officer Duties

3.1. President

3.1.1. Duties of the president shall include directing and overseeing the execution of council goals while coordinating and collaborating with the officer board.

3.1.2. The president shall publish council goals to the membership at the beginning of each semester.

3.1.3. The president shall ensure the timely execution of procedures regarding elections, referenda, and petitions.

3.2. Vice-President — Duties of the vice-president shall include assisting in the president's roles, maintaining archives and meeting agendas, and serving as acting president in the president’s absence.

3.3. Treasurer

3.3.1. Duties of the treasurer include managing and accounting for SSPB GSA budgets and working with other officers to plan all budgets.
3.3.2. The treasurer shall share the budget upon request by any voting member.

3.4. Social Chair(s) — Duties of the social chair(s) shall be to organize and oversee budgeted social events, including publicity, booking venues, and logistics.

3.5. Recruitment Chairs — Duties of the two recruitment chairs primarily involve assisting the SSPB leadership with organizing, implementing, and ensuring participation in prospective student recruitment activities.

3.6. GSA Representative — The duty of the GSA representative shall be to serve as the primary representative of SSPB students and the SSPB GSA to the Rice University Graduate Student Association.

3.7. Faculty Advisor

3.7.1. The duty of the faculty advisor shall be to give advice and guidance to the organization, and in cases of unresolvable conflict can be asked to arbitrate a binding decision.

3.7.2. The faculty advisor need only be invited to vote as a member of the officer board if invited by another officer.

3.8. The executive board shall consist of the president, vice-president, and treasurer.

4. Officer Election

4.1. Officer elections are to be managed exclusively by an election officer, a position appointed to a willing existing officer by a two-thirds majority vote of the officer board, or if not possible a willing voting member, who is neutral.

4.2. A call for officer nominations, including self-nominations, shall be sent to all voting members 7–14 days prior to elections.

4.3. Only voting members are eligible for officer positions, except the election officer, who is rendered ineligible.

4.4. The election officer shall verify the eligibility and consent of nominees for each position for which they are nominated, and these nominees shall be informed of the body of nominees and encouraged to discuss and resolve unnecessary contests within at least five days.

4.5. Officers shall be limited to three consecutive terms for a position.

4.6. A full term shall be between eleven and thirteen months in normal circumstances, or otherwise until an eligible candidate can be elected.

4.7. End-of-term officer elections shall occur in the month of May every year.

4.8. Elected officers shall assume office within three weeks of election, a transition period within which current officers shall prepare their elected successors for takeover.
4.9. A vacancy in an office prior to the end of a term shall be filled for the remainder of the term either by an existing officer with a majority vote by the executive board or by the electee of an election to be held within fourteen days of the vacancy.

4.10. An officer shall be removed upon resignation, losing good standing with the university or, with a majority vote of the officer board, upon being charged with misuse of powers or the persistent neglect of duties, charges which may also be brought by petition by voting members.

4.11. Two social chairs may be elected if they either win an election running jointly or if the top two winning candidates for social chair agree to take the office jointly.

5. **Voting and Petitions**

5.1. Voting procedures herein shall be used for the determination of 1) officer elections, 2) referenda, and 3) constitutional ratification and amendments, as well as the signing of petitions.

5.2. Voting members are limited to current students in the SSPB Graduate Program.

5.3. Except for officer election, the executive board shall oversee voting and ensure it is done in a verifiable manner.

5.4. A voting period shall be announced to all voting members 7–14 days prior to its beginning and shall persist for 7–14 days.

5.5. Absentee voting and proxy voting or petition-signing is to be arranged by the request of a member in the case of limited communications during the voting period.

5.6. Ranked choice voting shall be implemented whenever more than two non-abstaining positions are to be voted on.

5.7. Results of voting shall be accepted only with a minimum quorum of one-half of the voting body.

5.8. Votes and petition signatures shall be registered and results reported to the voting members within seven days of the end of a voting or signing period.

5.9. A petition with at least five voting member signatories must, upon request by the petitioner, be disseminated to the voting body such as to facilitate collection of signatories.

5.10. A petition with at least five voting member signatories submitted to the officer board for review must be addressed by the president before the voting body within fourteen days of submission, including the intended plan of the officer board to address each grievance detailed in the petition.

6. **Ratification of the Constitution**

6.1. A constitutional convention shall precede the ratification of this constitution, where all voting members are invited to discuss and debate revisions to a draft of this constitution, as well as concerns submitted by absent voting members.
6.2. The constitution shall be ratified with a two-thirds majority vote by the voting body.

7. Amendments to the Constitution

7.1. Constitutional amendment proposals shall be considered and revised by the executive board if a petition supported by at least five voting members is submitted to the president.

7.2. Constitutional amendment proposals shall be put to a general vote with a two-thirds majority vote by the officer board, and the amendment shall be ratified by a two-thirds majority vote by voting members.

7.3. Constitutional amendments shall be proposed as direct edits to the most recent version of the constitution.

7.4. Amended versions of the constitution shall be distinguished with the date of ratification of the most recent amendment(s), while previous versions of the constitution shall be archived and available to voting members upon request.

8. Interpretation of the Constitution

8.1. Disagreements in the interpretation of this constitution shall be resolved by a two-thirds majority vote by the officer board.

8.2. Permanent clarifications shall be made by amendments scheduled for ratification at the next voting opportunity.

9. Primacy of the Graduate Student Association

9.1. The SSPB GSA recognizes the primacy of the Rice University Graduate Student Association Council and ultimately the Graduate Student Association.

9.2. The SSPB GSA shall follow the Graduate Student Association constitution and bylaws and any associated rules and regulations.

9.3. This constitution is subordinate to the Graduate Student Association constitution and bylaws.

Ratified: 

SSPB GSA Constitutional Convention, 21–28 May 2019:
Shyam Bhakta, primary drafter · Felix Ekness · Kathryn Brink · Carlos Bueno · Kshitij Rai
Jihwan Lee · Lauren Gambill · David Zong · Ilenne Del Valle · Rosa S G Resendez · Emm Fulk
Lucas Brown · Prashant Kalvapalle · Meidi Wang · Josh Atkinson · Maria Wang
BCB Delegates: Jordan Bluford · Matthew Ykema · Li Chieh Lu